## PHOTONICS AGAINST LEGIONELLA

A new generation sensor to face a significant Health and Safety Societal challenge

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The objective of the POSEIDON project is to develop a SPR-based biosensing platform for the detection of L. pneumophila bacteria, with high sensitivity and high specificity, translating the results obtained as experimental proof of concept into an operating automated prototype usable in industrially relevant settings and by untrained personnel.

The POSEIDON project involves the exploitation of new concepts and approaches in materials and process integration which can open the way to new applications in physics and materials science.

**APPLICATIONS** 

The following challenges will be pursued throughout the development of the project:

• High sensitivity and low detection limit.

• Selectivity towards target pathogen detection in order to avoid both false-positive and false-negative results.

• Short analysis times.

• Ease of use, possibility of on-site monitoring and automation of the sample manipulation and detection procedure.

• Efficient delivery of the bacteria: cells should remain intact throughout the whole fluid transportation system in the device, and should not adhere to the fluidic piping and microfluidic channels, so that virtually all of the bacteria cells in the sample are delivered to the sensing unit.

Accessibility of the technology and its use by untrained personnel will ensure **high** diffusion, impacting on health and environmental issues.

SPR sensors provide an extremely sensitive and versatile tool for miniaturized label-free sensing platforms integrated into lab-on-chip systems for potential applications in environmental monitoring, biotechnology, medical diagnostics, drug screening, food safety and security.

The integration of nanotechnologies and materials into smart microsystems will deliver affordable high performances for uses in health and security, thus responding to the need of Europe for better exploitation of the large enabling potential of photonics not only in different industrial sectors, but also in the problem solving concerning major societal challenges.

Concerning **photonics** and solutions for industrial applications with a strong societal impact, legionella monitoring will be easier, faster, more specific and will ensure an increase in the frequency of monitoring in sanitary structures or other structures at high contamination risks.

The size of the device should allow samples to be analyzed at the point of need rather than in a separate laboratory, allowing reduction of cost for single measurement and increase in throughput.

The POSEIDON project adopts a multidisciplinary approach involving key enabling technologies (KETs) in photonics, aiming at the exploitation of the surface plasmon resonance (SPR) phenomenon to develop a fully automated platform for fast optical detection of L. Pneumophila pathogens.

## INNOVATION

SPR sensors provide an extremely sensitive and versatile tool for miniaturized labelfree sensing platforms integrated into lab-on-chip systems for potential applications in environmental monitoring, biotechnology, medical diagnostics, drug screening, food safety and security.

Detection and investigation of viruses, bacteria and eukaryotic cells is nowadays becoming a rapidly growing field in SPR biosensing, but the detection was only achieved in laboratory settings. In this project an innovative sensing device architecture will be used to create a platform to yield reliable measurement readouts of legionella bacterial cells that would be driven and entrapped on a custom sensing surface specifically designed with opportune positive and negative controls.

The detection platform will be implemented as a **prototype** in which water and air samples are sequentially concentrated, injected into a microfluidic system, and delivered to the SPR sensor for analysis. The system will be designed to allow for its future integration in water distribution and HVAC (heating, ventilation and air conditioning) for prevention of L. pneumophila outbreaks.







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